Net/Max Plan for Federal Employees v.2024

*Building Wealth while Maximizing Federal Benefits. The Neighborhood Finance Guy. Com

- Know your <u>Net Worth</u>. Assess your issues and understand your numbers.
 Free Financial Apps like <u>PERSONAL CAPITAL</u>.
 Review your annual FERS Benefits Statement and Social Security Statement from <u>SSA.gov</u>
- 2. Develop a **Personal Budget**. Engage in a Discipline and Balanced Lifestyle. Connect to what makes you happy. Key points: Automation, Stress reduction, and **Planning**.
- 3. Save \$5k in a **Starter Emergency Savings Fund** (Bank Savings at 0.01% are not Bueno ☺) **Inflation** warning +4% annually, quickly erodes cash in a savings account.
- 4. **Find and Cultivate Healthy Hobbies** that improves 1. Mental, 2. Spiritual, 3. Physical, and/or 4. Social Health. *2-3 in combination can develop into an effective side hustle.
- 5. Focus on paying down **Consumer Debts** using the **Debt Blizzard** approach.
 - a. Credit Card (CC) debt is the 1st to go. CCs tend to range avg. 22.90%+ interest rate.

 Understand the interest fee drain. Pay down credit consistently for 3+ months. Avoid hard inquiries.

 Call to request credit limit increases and/or Lower variable rates. (2nd Personal Loans)
 - b. Student loans can be paid off normally (avg. interest rates are 6% or less). Desperate refinancing adds time and fees. Research repayment programs like the <u>PSLF</u>. Earn up to \$2.5k in student loan interest tax credit annually. Credit phases out if modified AGI is greater than \$73k.
- 6. Match your TSP (~Federal 401k) investments at least. Start with 5% and increase your saving rate over time. Contribution limit for 2024 is \$23k per year (plus 5% matching). Your persistent contributions grow over time and lower your taxable income. Subject to IRS's annual 401k limit Changes.
- 7. Add up to \$4.15k into a **Health Savings Account** (HSA) in 2024. HSA contributions Lower your FICA taxes, provide a Premium Kick Back, and are great for Medical/Dental expenses in the short/long run. Some HSAs offer internal brokerage investing opportunities. "Triple Tax Advantage"
- 8. Add up to \$7k (\$8k over 50) in **Traditional/ROTH IRA** *Phase out starting at AGI of \$73k but less than \$83k. When the ROTH IRA phases out, use the "Backdoor Conversion".
 - a. Utilize *Kick/Flip Tax Accelerated Avoidance Method. Maximize your estimated tax return and reinvest it into the prior year's contributions for the IRA and/or HSA.
- 9. Buy a **Condo**. No more than 28% of your take home should go to your housing expenses. Buy 2/2 and rent the second room (*House Hack). Housing Cost is the *Make* or *Break* point.
- 10. Place 3x monthly expenses in **High Interest Savings Account (adjust annually)**.
- 11.Invest in Stocks, Index ETFs. *Diversify your Portfolio. Buy in bulk. Avoid excess fees.
- 12. Save for your Children's college education using tax-favored plans.

 Consider an investment property near a college town. Short/Long term income.
- 13. Pay off investment property. Use excess to pay off original home's mortgage. Consider equity loan on investment property, buy 2nd investment property (All Cash). Make double debt payments. Repeat. Make triple debt payments. Etc...
- 14. Pay down Student loans (*Augmented Debt Pay down).
- 15. Build Wealth through multiple streams write a blog, do vlog, or try public speaking.
- **16.Enjoy the process.** You will be able travel, relax, see concerts, spend time with family, and etc...